

# 1<sup>st</sup> RSC Meeting Run 13.

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# Outline

- Overview of Operational Plan
- Upgrades and their current status
- Lattice development
  - DA estimates
  - Polarization

# Schedule

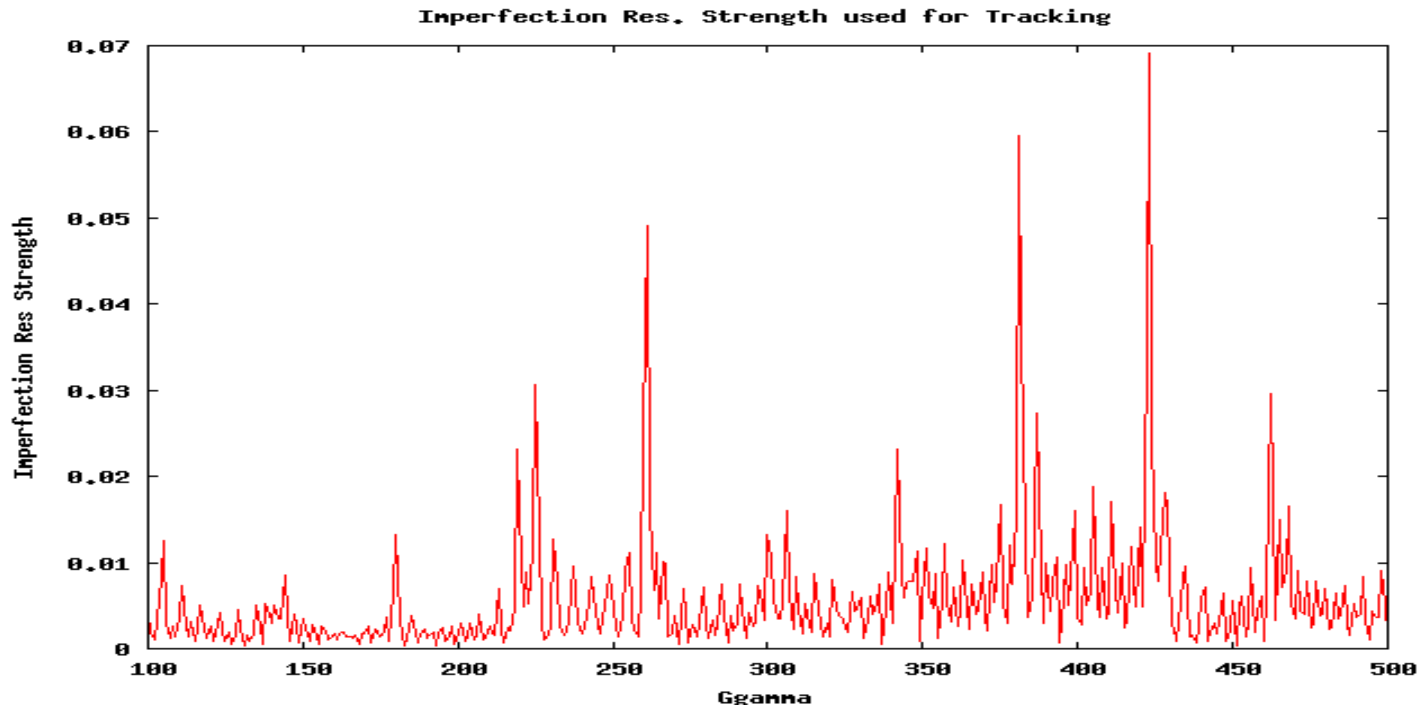
- 1 week from 4K wave to be cold in both ring.
- First 2 weeks after being cool down: set-up for pp 255 GeV with goal to achieve collisions (E-lens Lattice)
- Third week: Machine Ramp Up with 8hrs/night for Experiments.
- After first three weeks stable machine operations are expected.
- At some point during the run we will switch to pp2pp mode. This will cost 4 days of operation.

# Machine Upgrades Status

- Source Upgrade:
  - New RF bunch structure for Booster and AGS
  - Change in bunch spin pattern
- E-lens :
  - New Lattice at new integer tune values
  - Change in abort gap location or adding gap in bunch train
- RF Upgrades:
  - Vector Sum (real bunch-to-bucket phase measurement)
  - I/Q feedback on bouncers for amplitude and phase accuracy
  - New landau cavities this year
    - harmonic this year (FY13) =  $21 \frac{1}{2} \times 9$  MHz (not storage cavity)
    - Improve beam loading, enabling lower voltage at injection
  - New dipole mode longitudinal damper (already tested past run. Still needs work)
- AGS Status
  - Repair : We expect the Siemens to be back 1<sup>st</sup> week in Feb. In the meantime Westinghouse is being readied.

# Prognosis for Polarization

- The Blue Ring should fair better than last year since Intrinsic resonances are all lower.
- Yellow Ring is mixed the 411-Nu resonance is significantly lower however 293+NU and 393+NU are both stronger especially 293+NU.

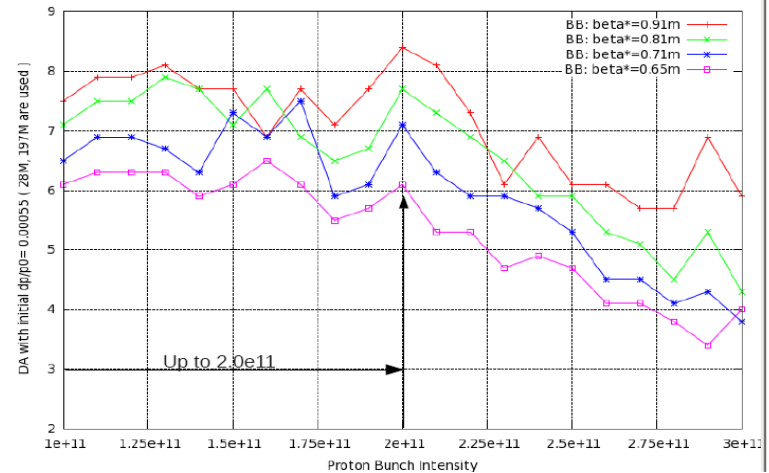


However since our Imperfection Resonances scale with Energy this has less of an impact than it would at the intrinsic resonance higher up the ramp.

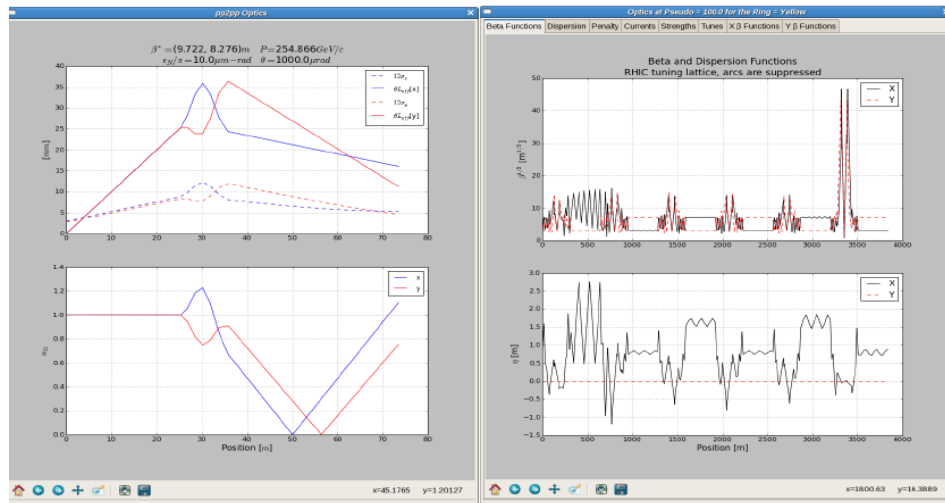
# Lattice Development

- E-lens:
  - Steve Tepikian has developed solutions which by Yun Lou's tracking shows we are at 6 sigma DA at our goal intensity. This appears good enough to run with.
  - Change in beta squeeze on ramp. To make the new lattice interface more easily with pp2pp mode we are ramping with fixed beta Star at 7.5 m to top energy. Then during rotator ramp we will perform the beta squeeze necessary for normal runs.
- Pp2pp:
  - Steve has developed a solution which would work with the e-lens ramped optics.

DA with BB at IP6 and IP8

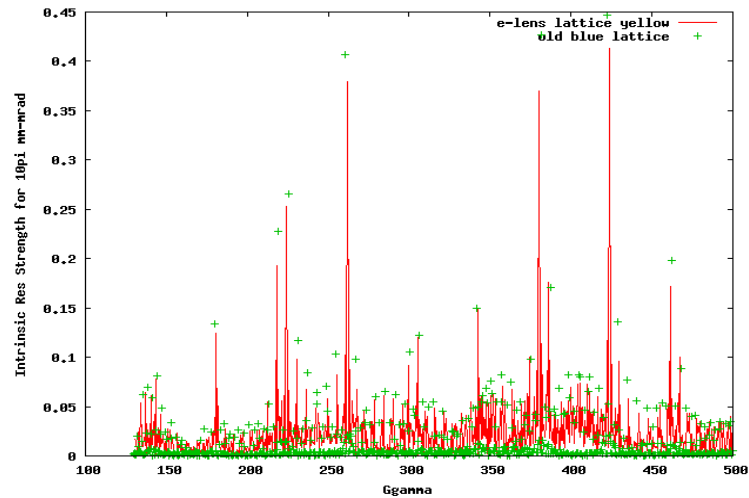
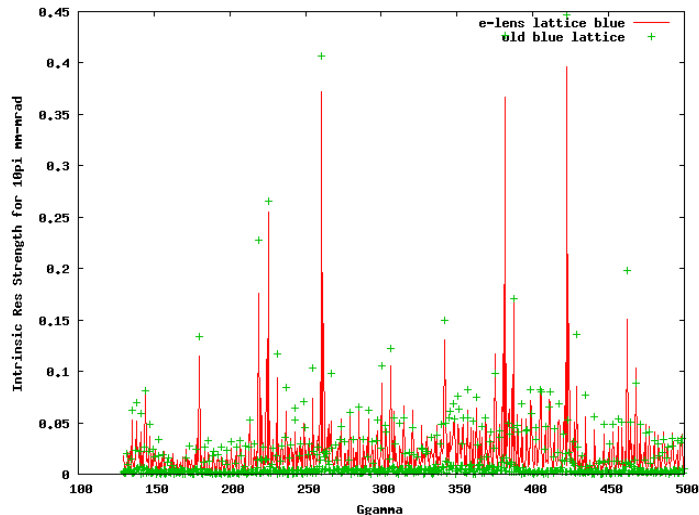


Yellow Ring, Tunes = (29.69, 30.68)



# DEPOL calculations for new e-lens lattice

Initially we thought the E-lens lattice looked great with at 10% in the strong intrinsic resonance

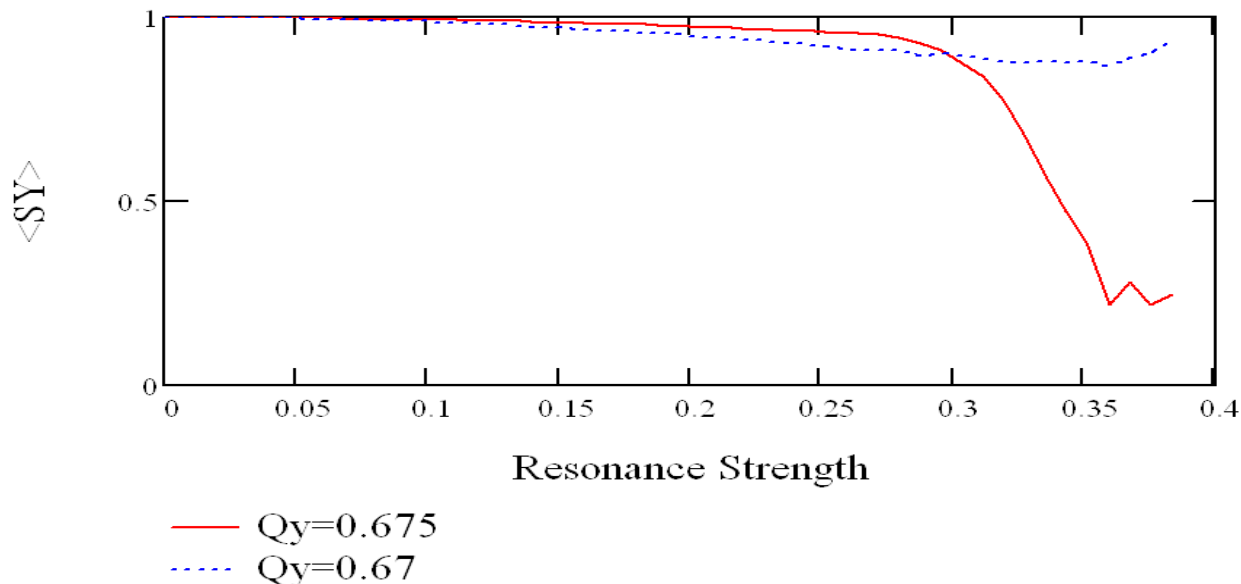


However the Un-squeezed Ramped resonance calculations showed a much more pessimistic Picture.

Intrinsic Res	Old Blue	New Blue	Old Yellow	New Yellow
293+NU	0.408	0.398	0.409	0.4398
411-NU	0.426	0.414	0.427	0.397
393+NU	0.447	0.445	0.4495	0.458

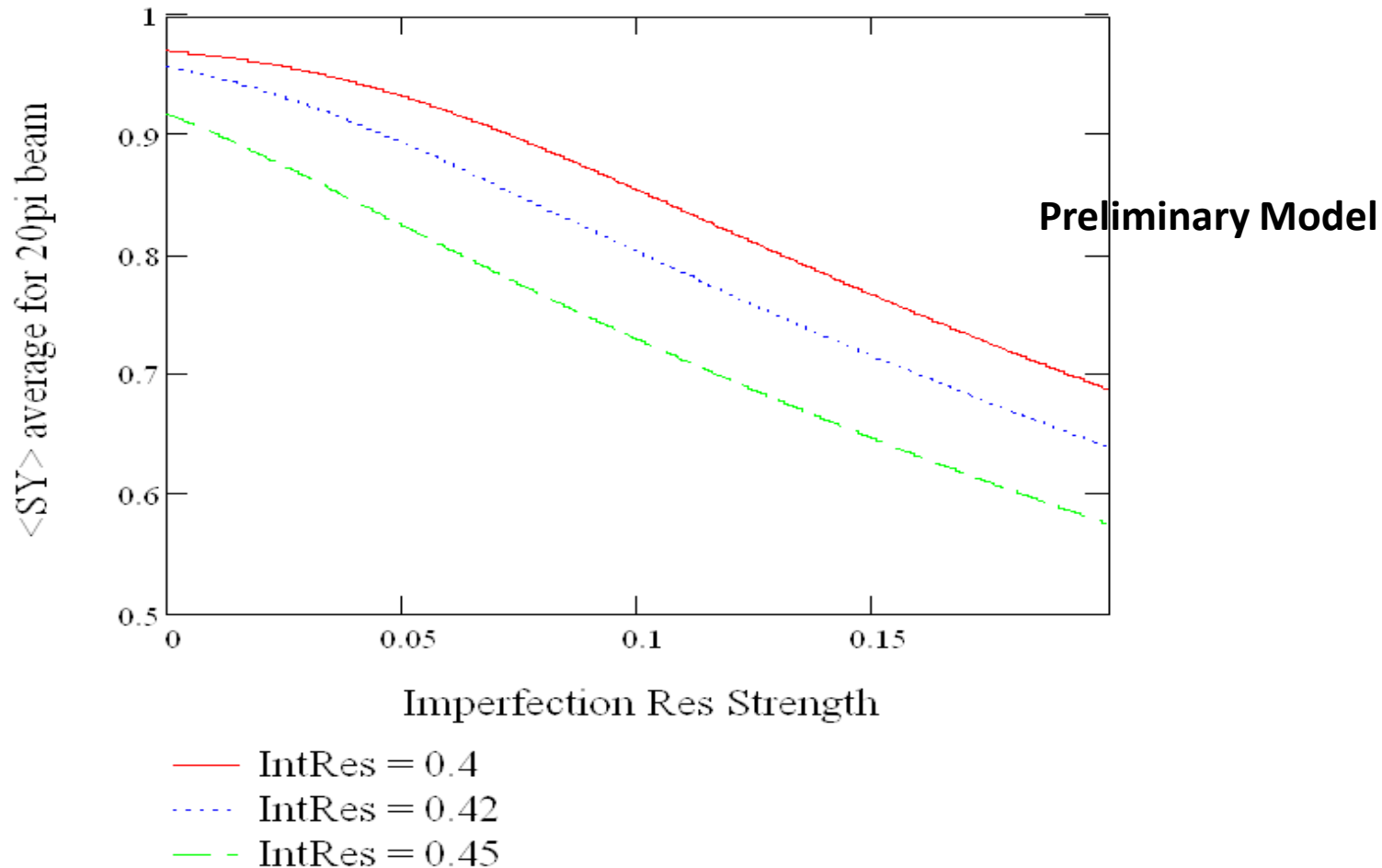
# Tune and Chromaticity Considerations

- Aside from the strength of the intrinsic and Imperfection resonance proximity to the  $2/3^{\text{rd}}$ 's tune has a very important effect on the polarization losses.
- By not squeezing on the ramp we should have more DA to be able to move our tune down from 0.673 to 0.672 and lower the chromaticity during the resonance crossings





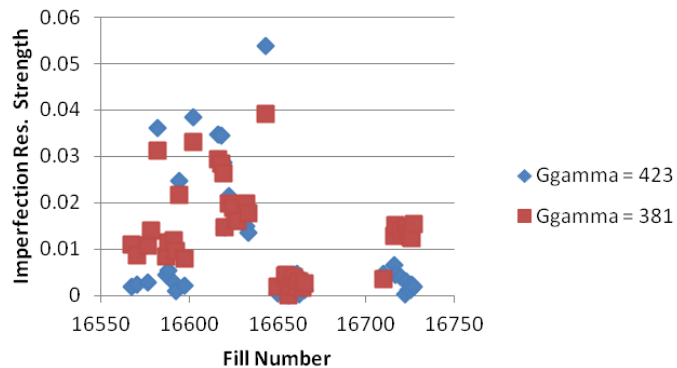
# Imperfection and Intrinsic Sensitivity graphs for $Q_y=0.675$



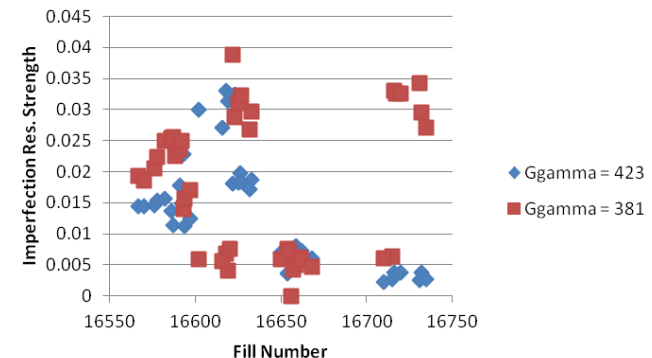
# Estimates of Threshold for Imperfection Resonances (20pi beam)

Intrinsic Resonance ( $Q_y=0.673$ )	Imperfection Threshold
0.45	0.03
0.42	0.05
0.4	0.07

**Yellow Imperfection Resonance  
Variability**



**Blue Imperfection Resonance  
Variability**

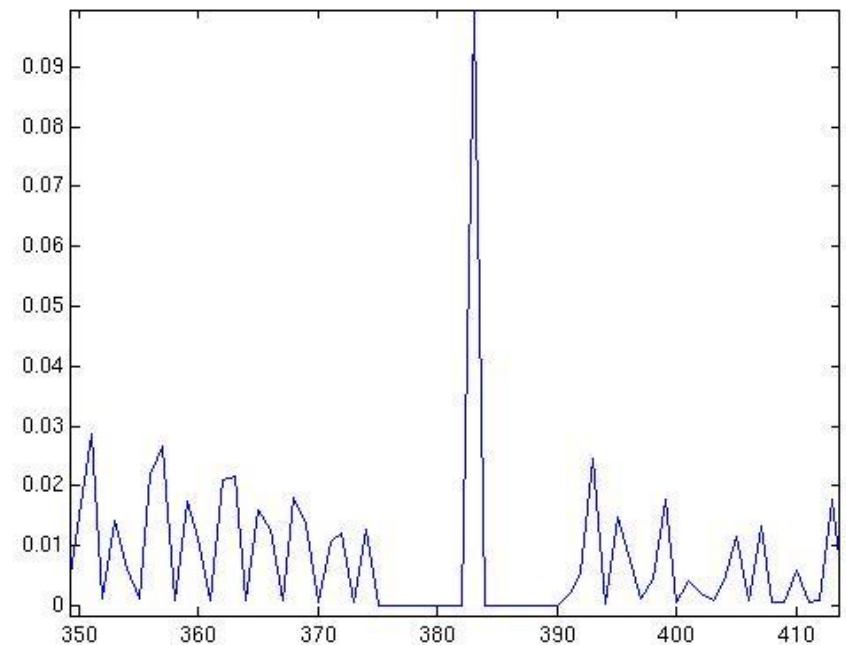


# Controlled RHIC Polarization Calibration

To control Polarization losses for a given optics . A more deliberate calibration of our model using defined orbit distortions and snake de-tuning we believe will improve its predictive capacity so that we can better tune on polarization transmission efficiency.  
too reduce Imperfection resonance fluctuation

- Similar to ORM approach: apply controlled Imperfection resonance bumps during the first several stores these should effect Polarization < 20% level.
- Demonstrated during APEX 12
- We also should bump snake currents in a controlled manner.
- With knowledge of the underlying Imperfection resonance we could tune this out of our target orbit and then tolerate the Swings in Imperfection.

**IMPERFECTION BUMPS**



# Summary

- Schedule still on track
- Upgrades progressing well
- Lattice Development is on track
  - Issues with Resonance Strengths for yellow.
    - Address this with lower tunes on ramp
    - Better imperfection correction
    - Back-up squeezed ramp with better resonance structure.
    - Search for solution which doesn't alter beta squeeze.
  - Chromaticity control with new ramp.